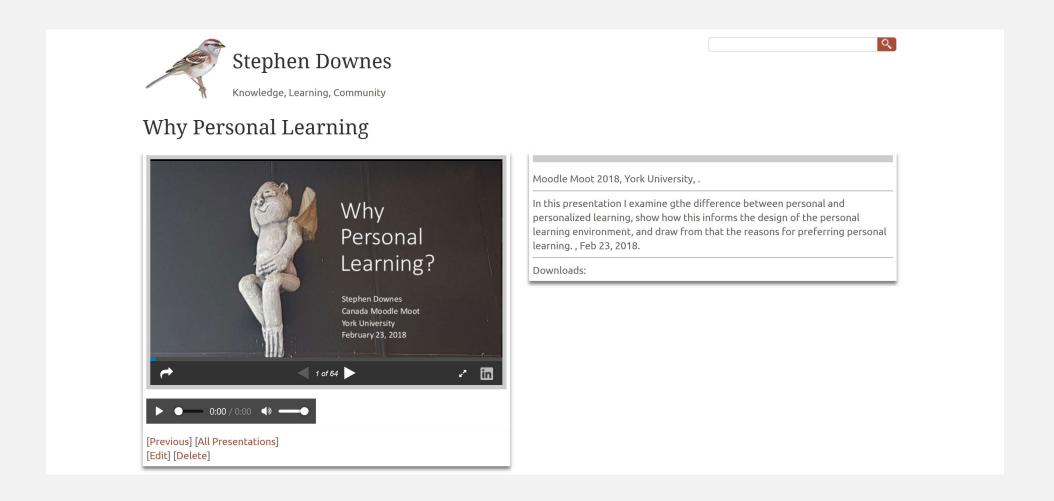
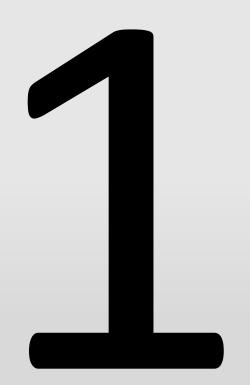


# Why Personal Learning?

Stephen Downes
Canada Moodle Moot
York University
February 23, 2018



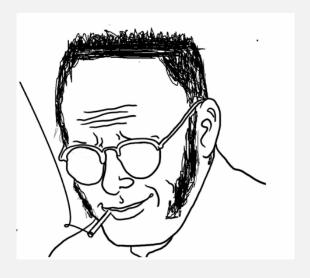
http://www.downes.ca/presentation/487



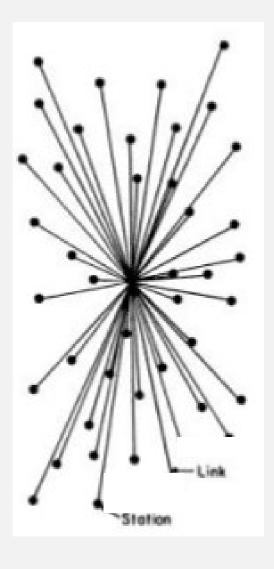
Two Perspectives....

### The State The Individual

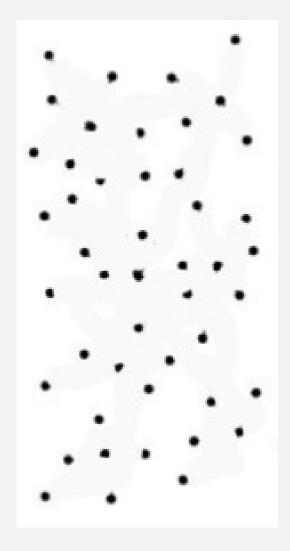




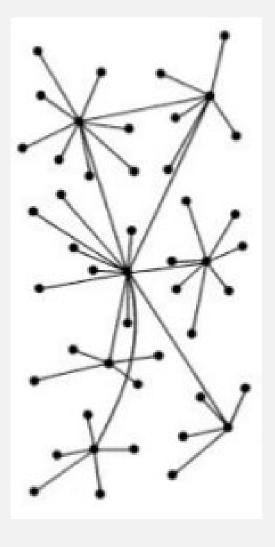
### The State



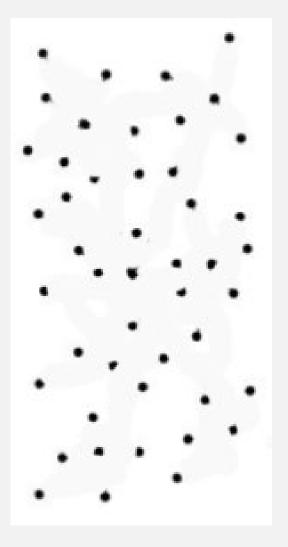
### The Individual



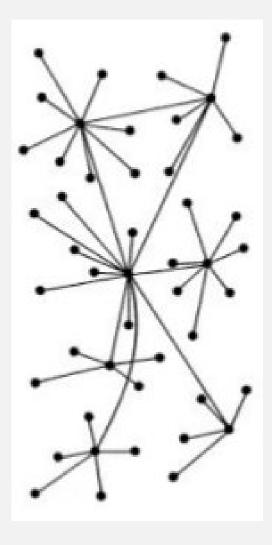
### The State



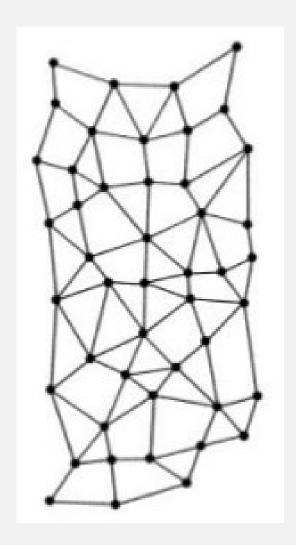
### The Individual



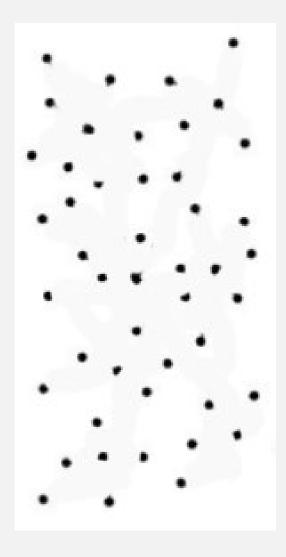
The State



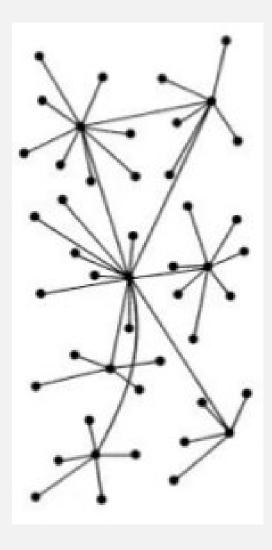
The Network



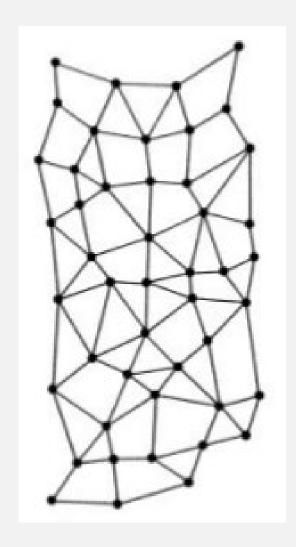
The Individual



# Groups



# Networks



Groups

Collectives

ONE WAY

Networks

MANY

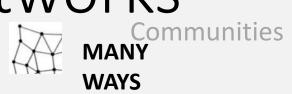
Communities

**WAYS** 

# Groups Collectives ONE



Networks



Metallic - Elemental

**STATEMENT** SOMETIMES EVEN PURITY **MELTING POT** 

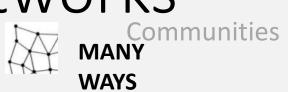
Organic - Biological DIVERSITY

**MIXTURES** SALAD BOWL

# Groups Collectives ONE



Networks



Metallic - Elemental

**STATEMENT** SOMETIMES EVEN PURITY

**MELTING POT** 

Organic - Biological

### DIVERSITY

**MIXTURES** SALAD BOWL

# ORDINATION

**GROUP VALUE** 

(= LEADER VALUE)

AUTONOMY

COOPERATION

**EXCHANGE** 

MUTUAL VA:UE



Groups

Collectives
ONE

#### Metallic - Elemental

**STATEMENT** SOMETIMES EVEN PURITY **MELTING POT** 

# ORDINATION

LEADERS! COLLABORATION

**GROUP VALUE** 

(= LEADER VALUE)

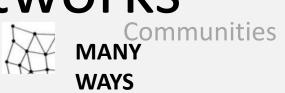
→LOCK-IN

MEMBERSHIP / IN CAMERA

STANDARDS - JARGON

WALLS

# Networks



Organic - Biological

### DIVERSITY

**MIXTURES** SALAD BOWL

#### AUTONOMY

COOPERATION

**EXCHANGE** 

MUTUAL VA:UE

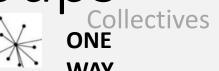
CONNECTION

PERSPECTIVE / CONTEXT

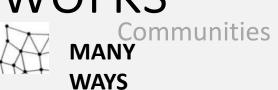
**BRIDGES** 

TODAY SAMENESS

# Groups



Networks



Organic - Biological

### **DIVERSITY**

MIXTURES SALAD BOWL

#### Metallic - Elemental

SOMETIMES EVEN PURITY
MELTING POT

### COORDINATION

LEADERS! COLLABORATION

**GROUP VALUE** 

(= LEADER VALUE)

#### CLOSED --->LOCK-IN

MEMBERSHIP / IN CAMERA STANDARDS - JARGON

**WALLS** 

# DISTRIBUTIVE AKA TRICKLE DOWN

**BROADCAST** 

☆ STARS AND GURUS ☆ CENTRALIZED

POWER – POWER LAWS



KNOWLEDGE, LIKE MONEY, FLOWS FROM AUTHORITY

### AUTONOMY

COOPERATION

**EXCHANGE** 

MUTUAL VA:UE

#### **OPENNESS**

CONNECTION

PERSPECTIVE / CONTEXT

**BRIDGES** 

#### INTERACTIVITY

CONVERSATION

DISTRIBUTED

**DEMOCRACY (OR POST-DEMOCRACY)** 

→KNOWLEDGE

**EMERGES** 

Groups



Collectives

**STATEMENT** 

**WAY** 

SCHOO!

Metallic - Elemental

SOMETIMES EVEN PURITY

**MELTING POT** 

### RDINATION

LEADERS! COLLABORATION

**GROUP VALUE** 

(= LEADER VALUE)

→LOCK-IN

MEMBERSHIP / IN CAMERA

STANDARDS - JARGON

**WALLS** 

### TRIBUTIVE AKA TRICKLE DOWN

**BROADCAST** 

☆STARS AND GURUS ☆

CENTRALIZED

POWER – POWER LAWS



KNOWLEDGE, LIKE MONEY, FLOWS FROM **AUTHORITY** 

# Networks



Communities

**WAYS** 

Organic - Biological

**MIXTURES** SALAD BOWL

#### AUTONOMY

COOPERATION

**EXCHANGE** 

MUTUAL VA:UE

CONNECTION

PERSPECTIVE / CONTEXT

**BRIDGES** 

CONVERSATION

DISTRIBUTED

**DEMOCRACY (OR POST-DEMOCRACY)** 

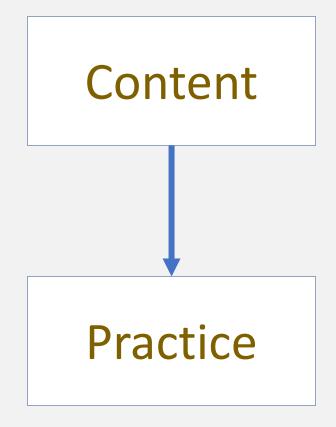
→KNOWLEDGE

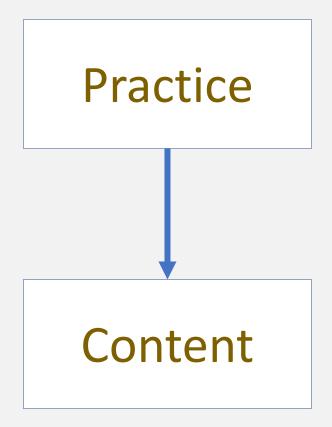
**EMERGES** 

# Two Approaches....



# Two Approaches...





# Two Approaches...

Defines an ideal state

Content Practice

Person tests you

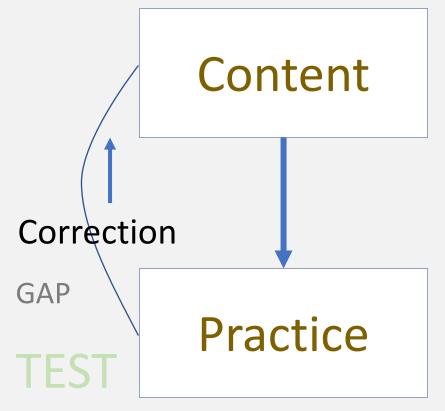
Defines a desired state



Person helps you

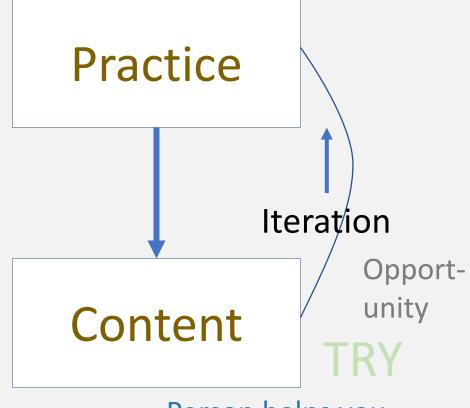
# Two Approaches...

Defines an ideal state



Person tests you

Defines a desired state



Person helps you

# Library

# Environment

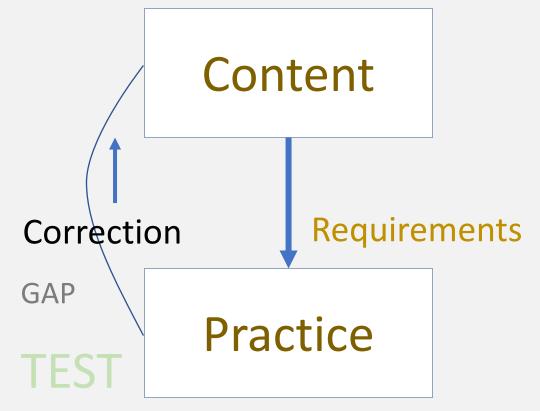
# Defines an ideal state Content Requirements Correction **GAP** Practice Person tests you

Defines a desired state Practice Affordances Iterat/ion Opportunity Content Person helps you

# Personalized

We do for you

#### Defines an ideal state

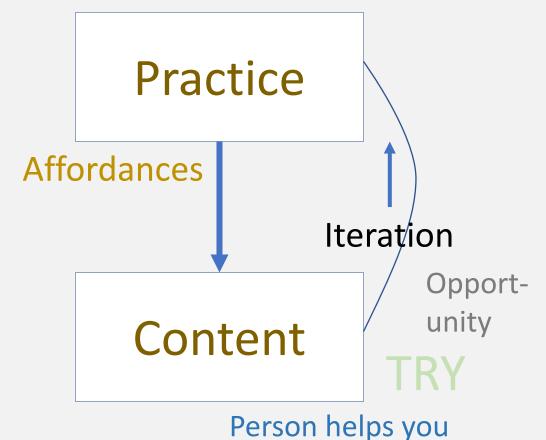


Person tests you

# Personal

You do for yourself

#### Defines a desired state



# A Personal Learning Environment

# gRSShopper – my PLE

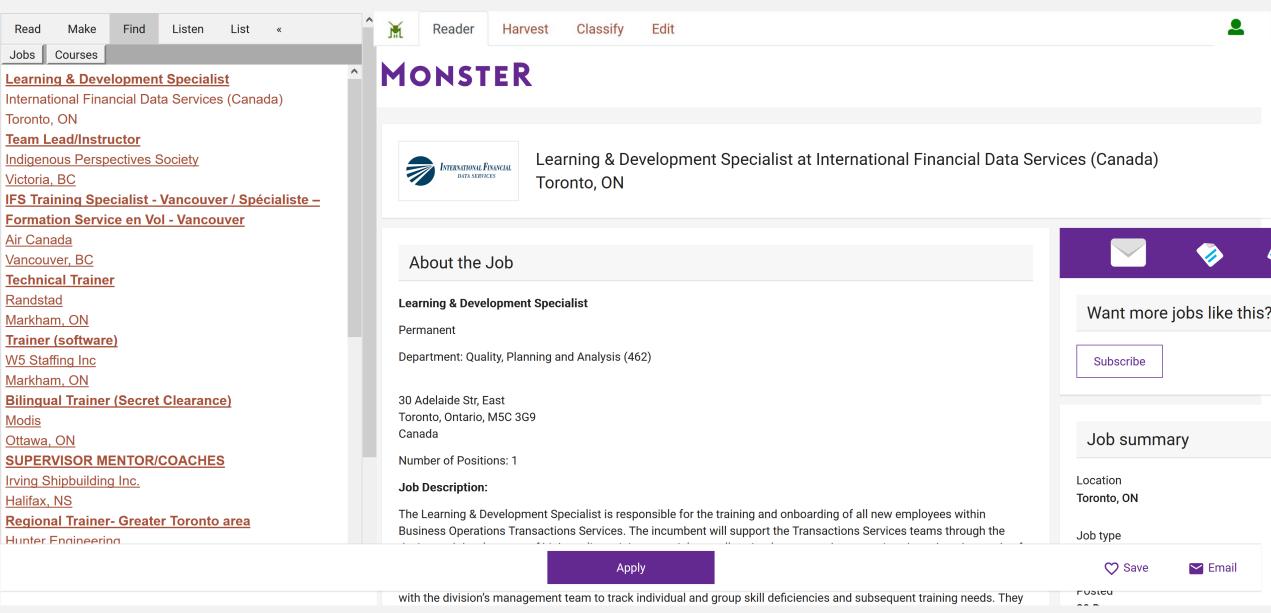


Profile

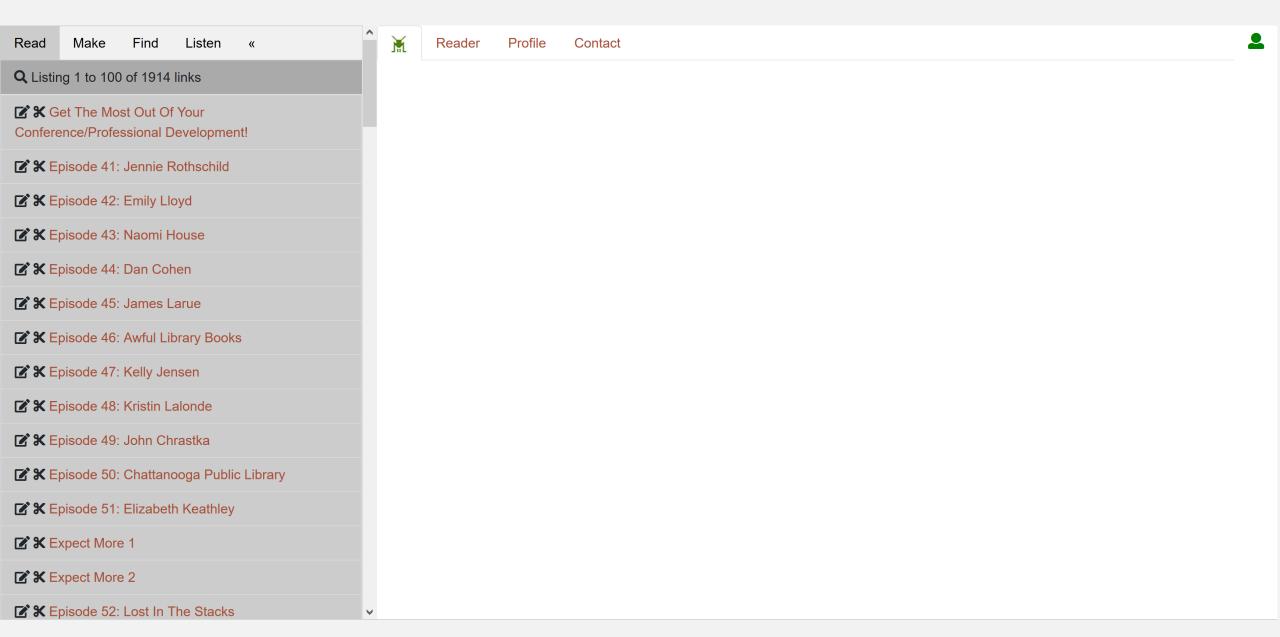
Contact



# Look for a job, contract, project...



# Find related resources



# Find a related course



候变化的中国视角

#### Critical Development Perspectives

Profile

Contact

edx, Jun 06, 2017

Reader

Ĭ₩

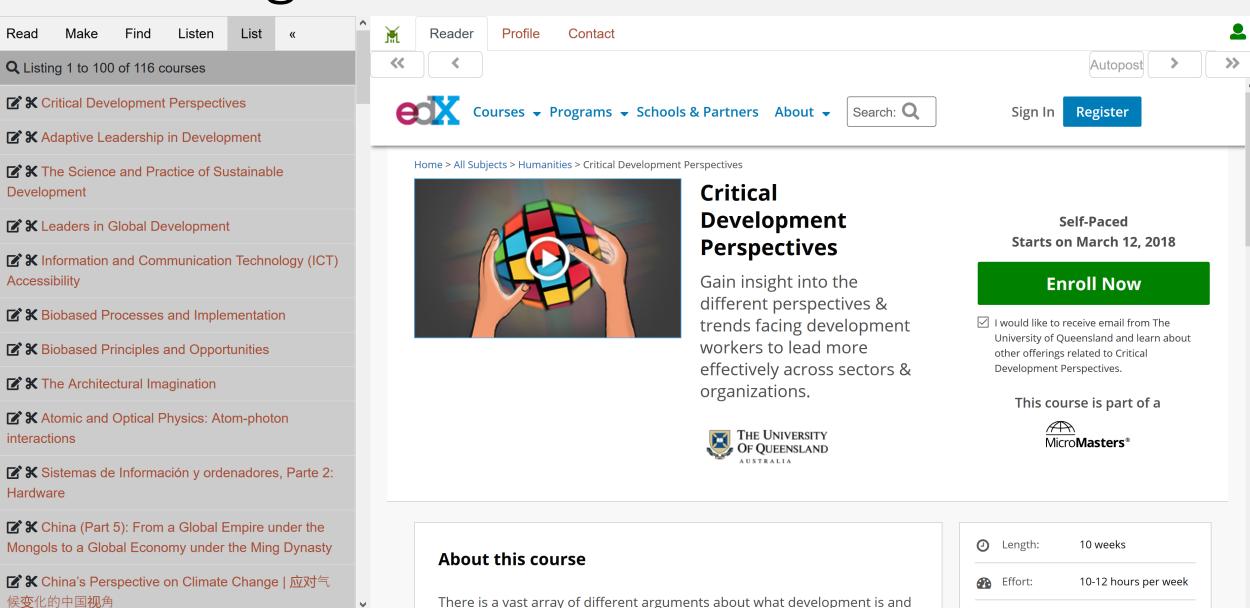
<<

There are many approaches and perspectives about what is most important within the development sector. Some practitioners argue that basic water and sanitation is essential to good development, others push for women's economic empowerment. Others still believe that good governance and institutions are the driving factor to sustainable development. In this development studies course, you will engage with contemporary debates and gain new perspectives on what it means to be a leader in development. By gaining a good understanding of the different challenges facing development workers across the globe, you will be able to lead more effectively across sectors and organizations. The course focuses each module around key readings that argue a particular perspective or idea. Interviews with the author, alongside other academics and practitioners, complement these readings and encourage new ways of thinking about the challenges facing workers in this space. Learners are encouraged to reflect on their own ideas and practice, and share their perspectives with other learners and the course team. This course is part of the Leadership in Global Development MicroMasters Program. In order to get the most out of this course, we recommend that you have experience working in the development sector or a strong interest in this area. We also recommend you have completed the following courses prior to commencing or in parallel with these courses: Leaders in Global Development The Science and Practice of Sustainable Development Adaptive Leadership in Development

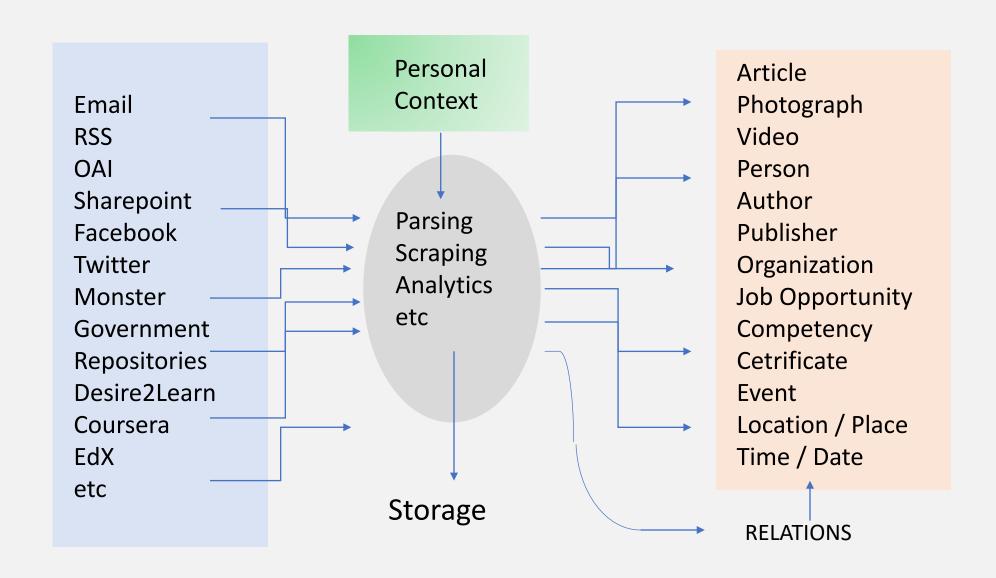
Autopost

Go to Course

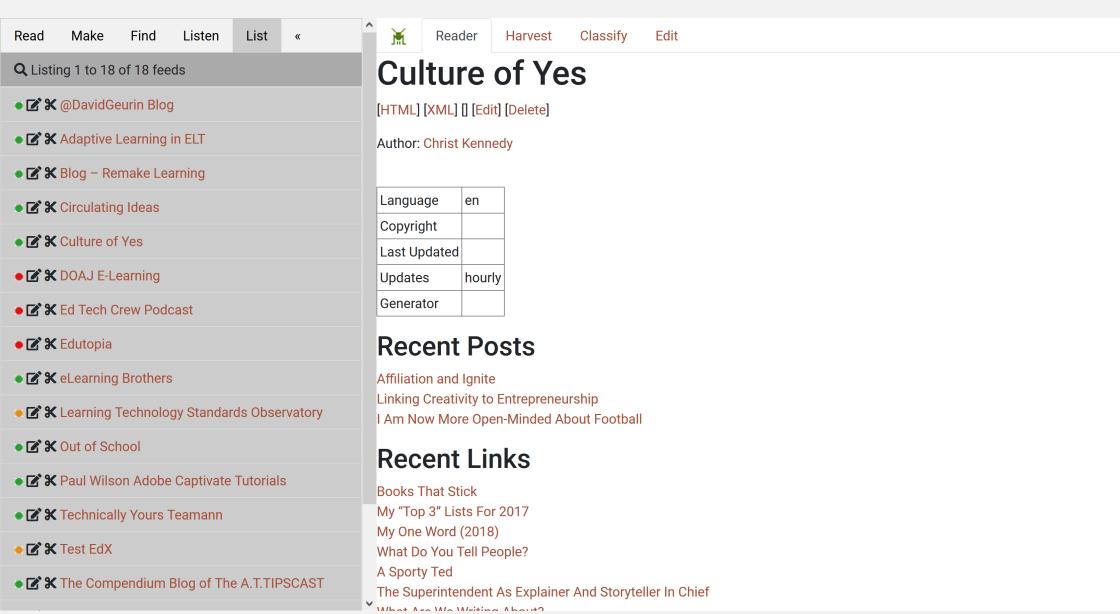
# Register for the course



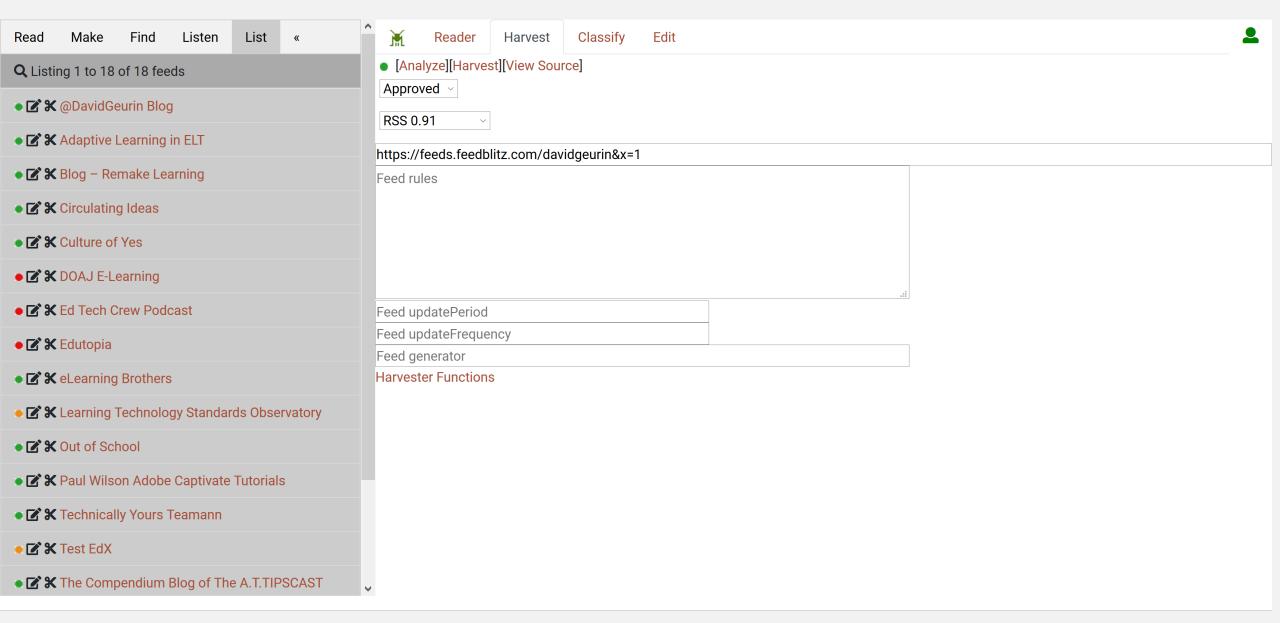
# gRSShopper workflow



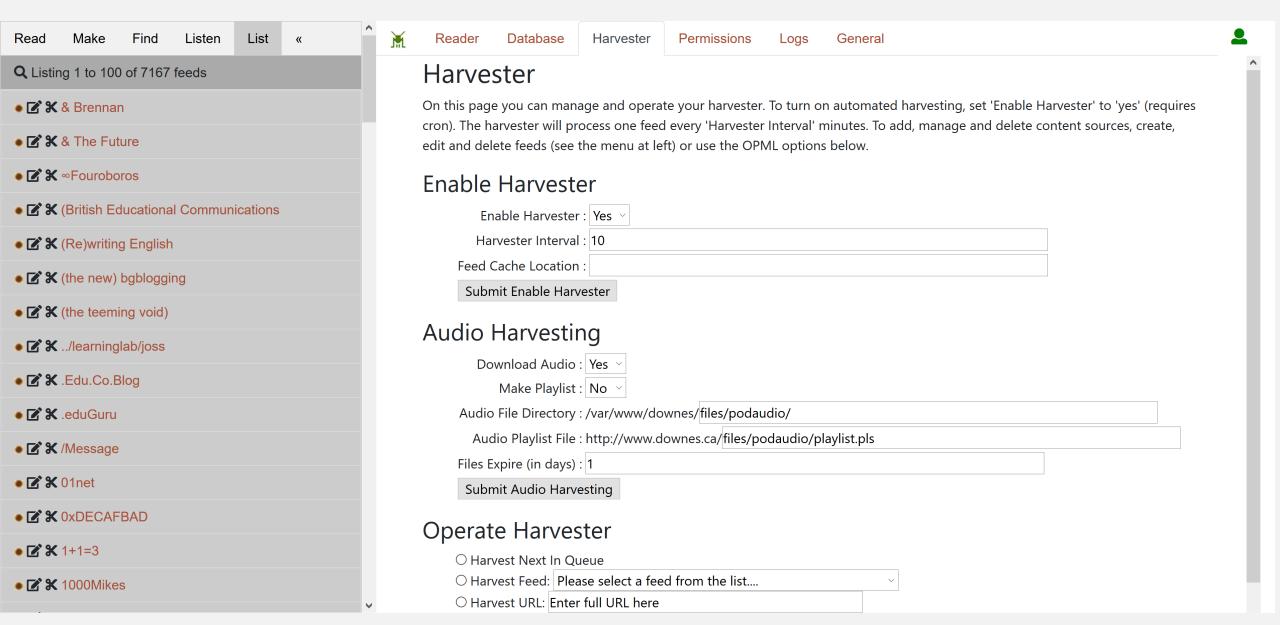
# Aggregate resources from feeds



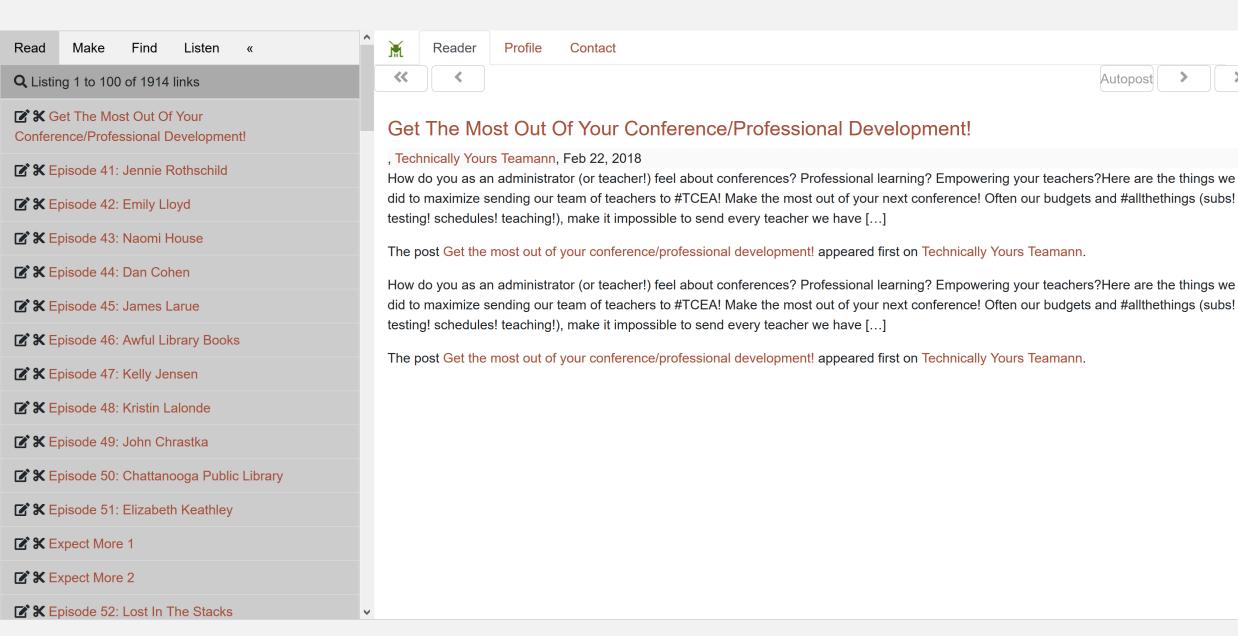
# Manage and classify feeds



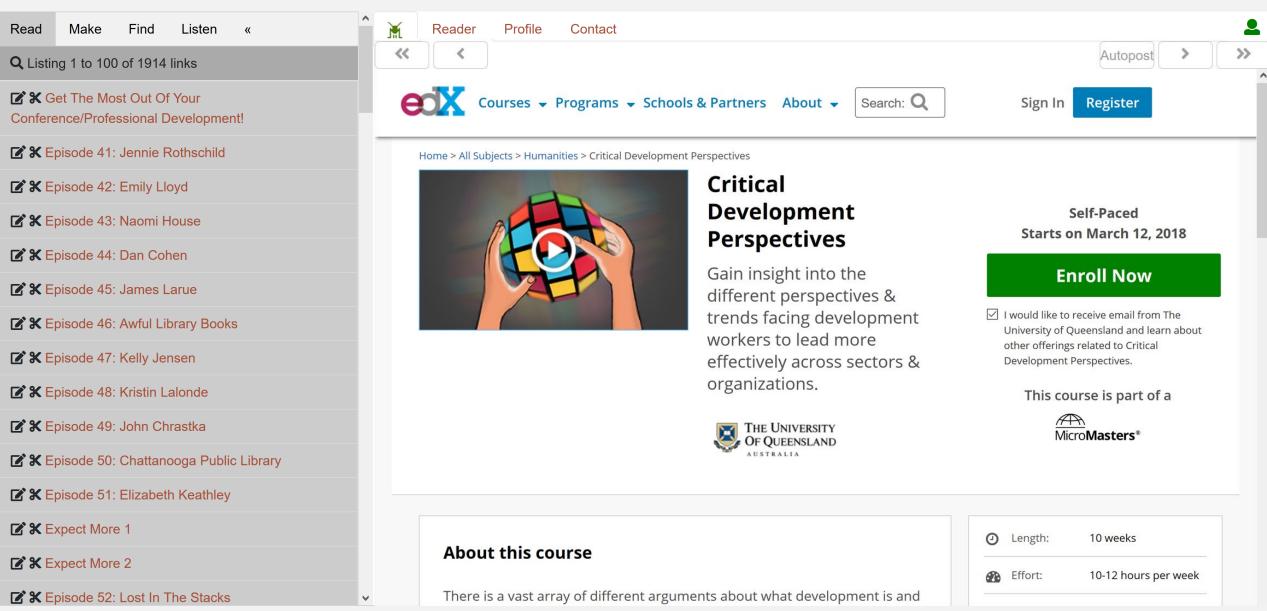
# Manage the feed harvester



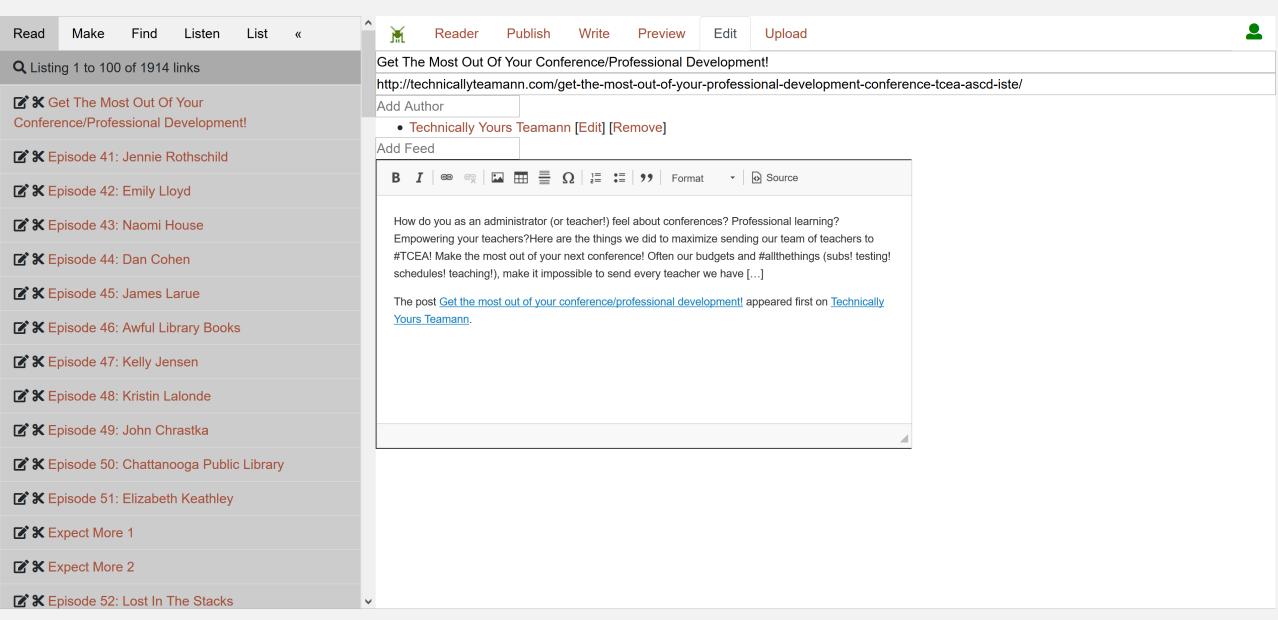
# Read harvested resources



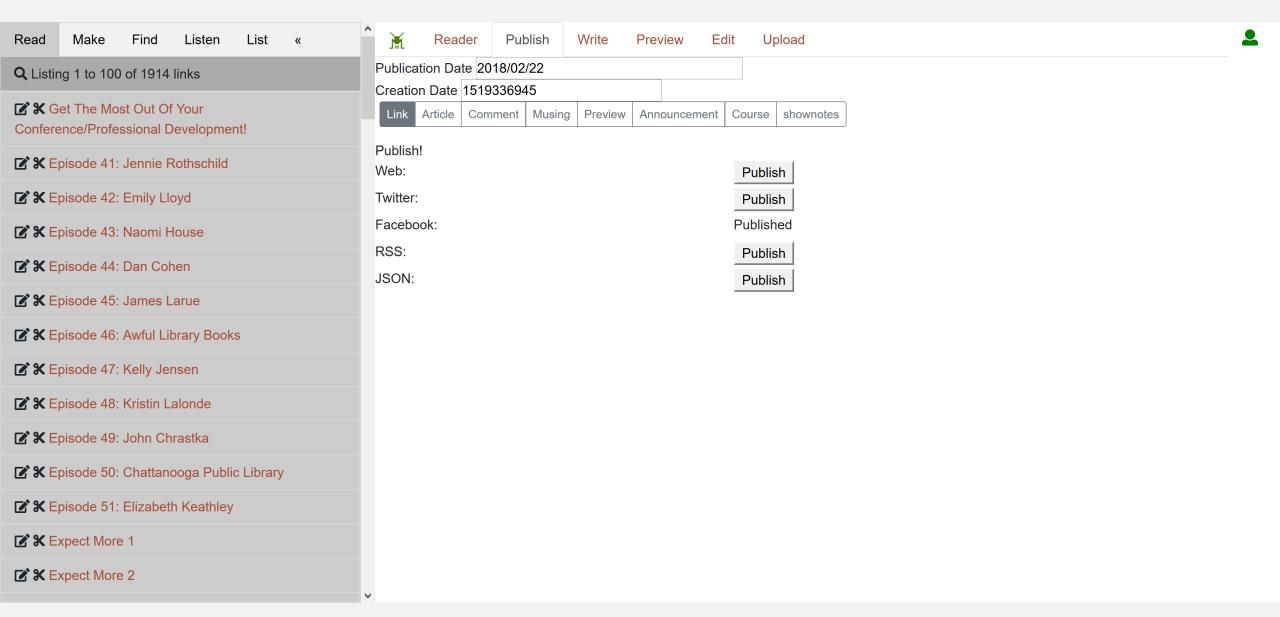
# Read resources while in my course



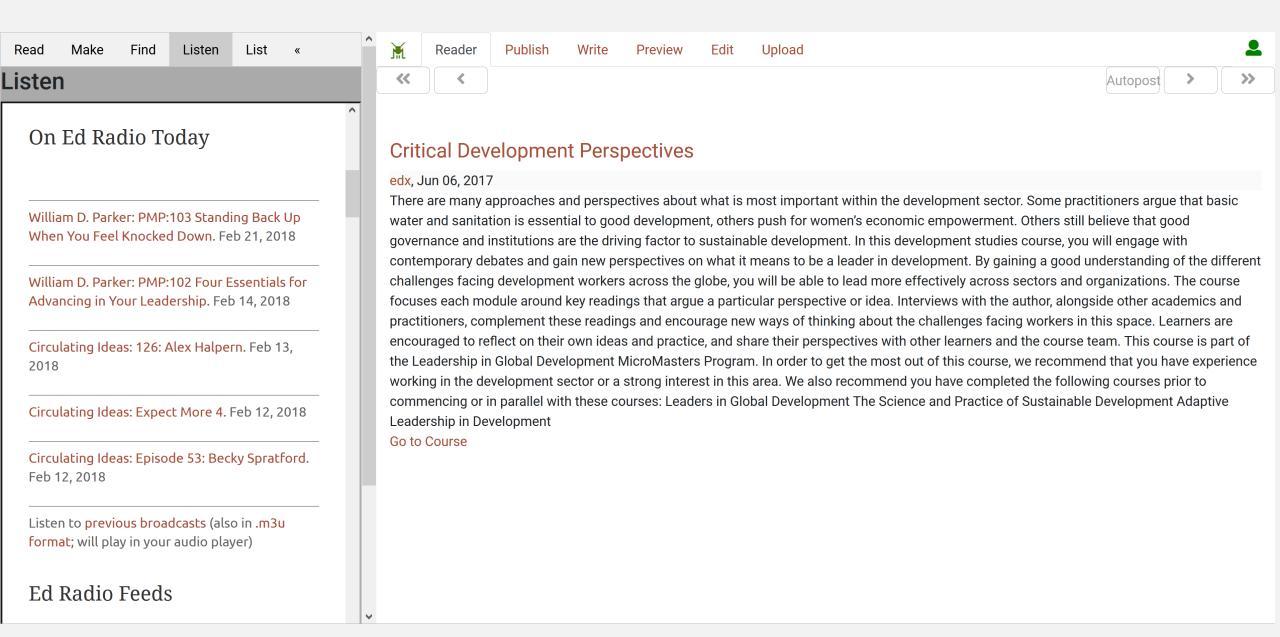
# Save resources as post or reference



# Share my post to Twitter, web, etc.



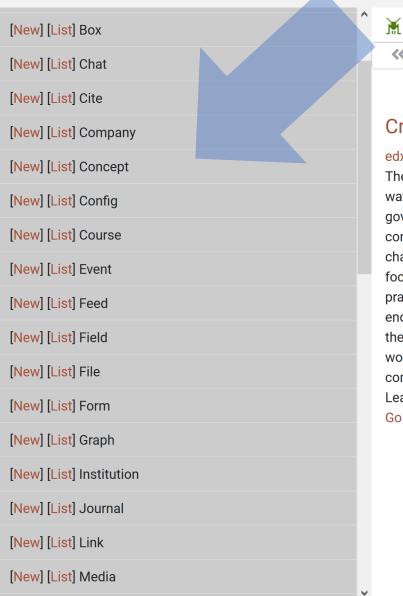
# Listen to related audio feeds



# Work with various data types

Preview

Write



#### **Critical Development Perspectives**

**Publish** 

edx. Jun 06, 2017

<<

Reader

There are many approaches and perspectives about what is most important within the development sector. Some practitioners argue that basic water and sanitation is essential to good development, others push for women's economic empowerment. Others still believe that good governance and institutions are the driving factor to sustainable development. In this development studies course, you will engage with contemporary debates and gain new perspectives on what it means to be a leader in development. By gaining a good understanding of the different challenges facing development workers across the globe, you will be able to lead more effectively across sectors and organizations. The course focuses each module around key readings that argue a particular perspective or idea. Interviews with the author, alongside other academics and practitioners, complement these readings and encourage new ways of thinking about the challenges facing workers in this space. Learners are encouraged to reflect on their own ideas and practice, and share their perspectives with other learners and the course team. This course is part of the Leadership in Global Development MicroMasters Program. In order to get the most out of this course, we recommend that you have experience working in the development sector or a strong interest in this area. We also recommend you have completed the following courses prior to commencing or in parallel with these courses: Leaders in Global Development The Science and Practice of Sustainable Development Adaptive Leadership in Development

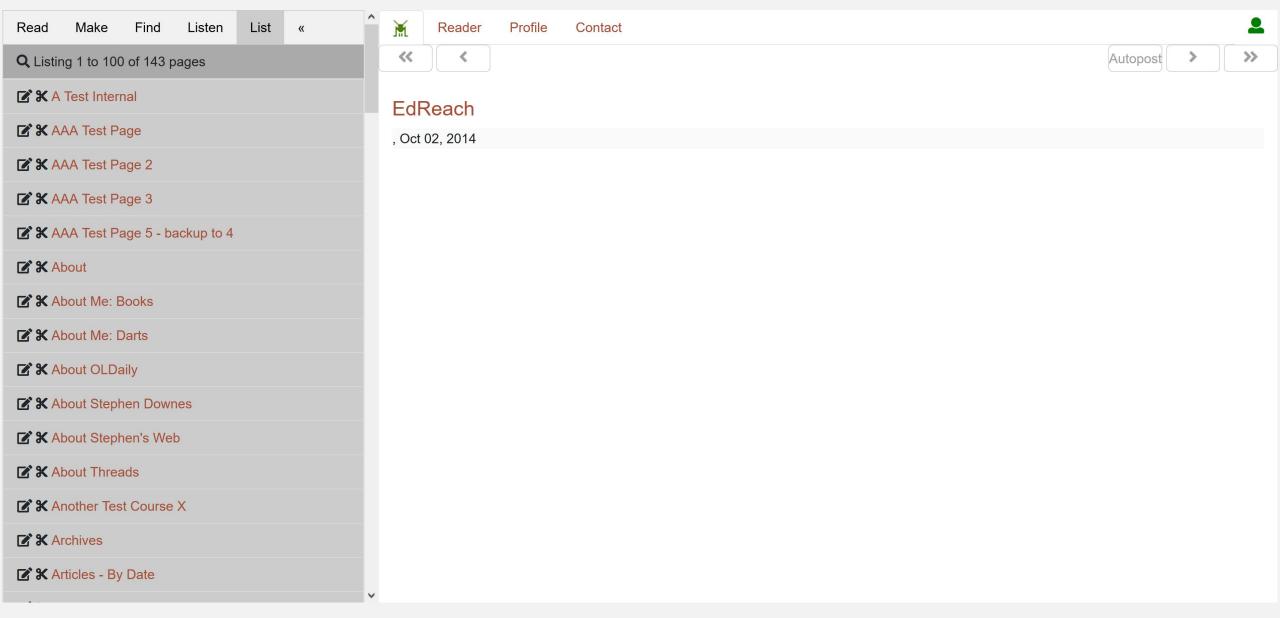
Autopost

Upload

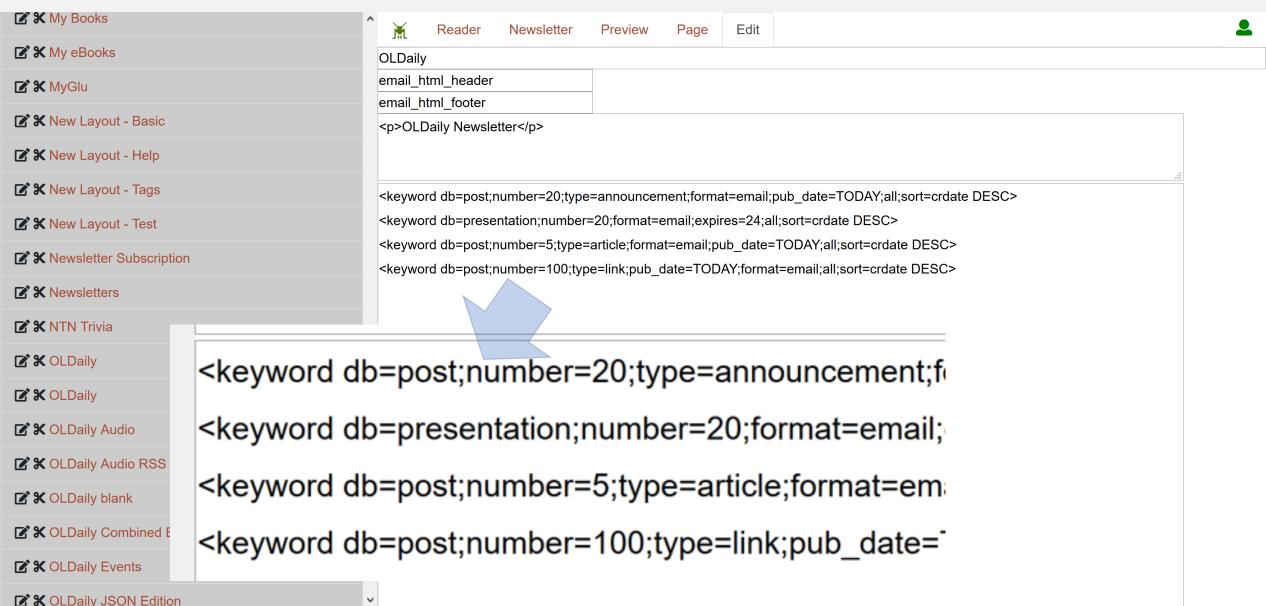
Edit

Go to Course

# Create pages by combining data



# Create pages by combining data



# Preview my page

[Home] [Top] [Archives] [About] [Options]



**Inclusive Citation: How Diverse Are Your References?** 

Maha Bali, Chronicle of Higher Education, 2018/02/23



I do pay attention (and always have) to diversity in the references in this newsletter and in my work in general. But I do it a bit differently than suggested here. In one sense, I have to over the years I've referenced thousands of authors. So I can't spend time figuring out wherether they're gay or black or indigneous - how could I? It's not like people put race/gender /orientation/identity metadata in their posts.

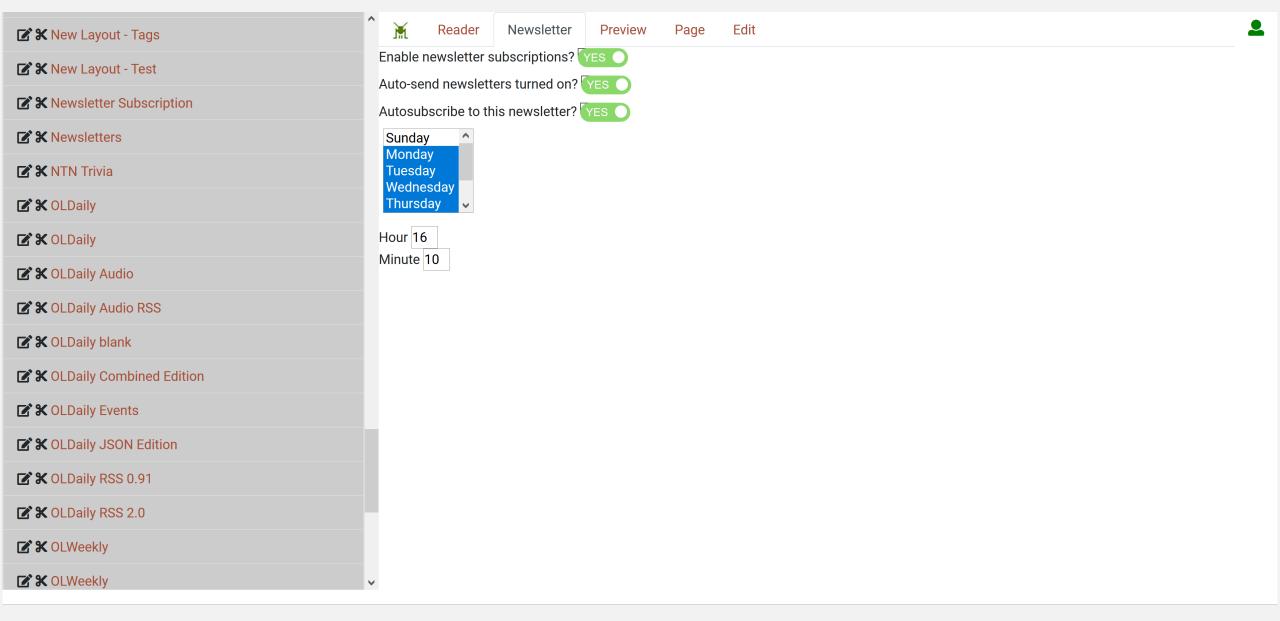
I can and do ensure some gender balance, based on what I can tell from the author's name. Beyond that, I ensure diversity by focusing on diverse sources and diverse oplaces. I try to internationalize. I look for writing from India and Africa and Estonia. It's not perfect. I'm rooted in my own community in Canada, as I should be. And I'm limited to content written in English, which means people from diverse backgrounds need to make an extra effort to be included (eventually, with decent auto-translation, that will change).

Finally, diversity isn't simply about language, gender, colour, and orientation. It includes these but includes so much more. I see people who are marginalized because of poverty, because of geography, because of disability, because of occupation, because of nationality, because of socialization, because of age, because of ugliness, because of education, because of size, because of musicality, because of faith, because of introversion, and so much more. These are all important to me.

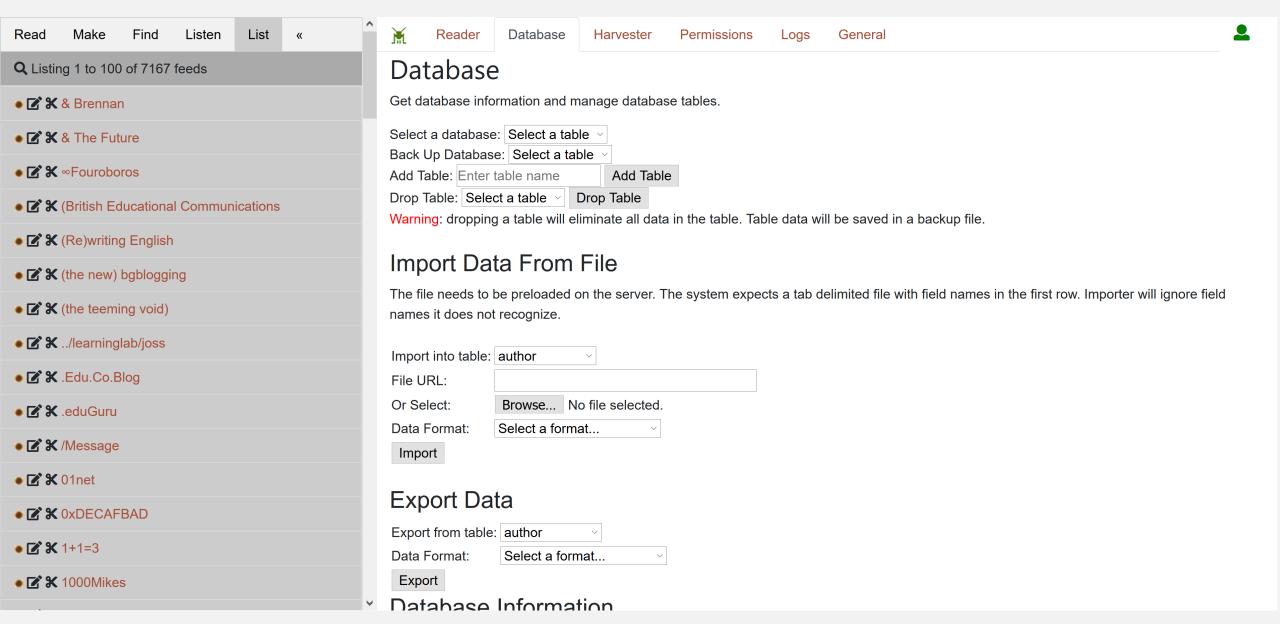
Web: [Direct Link] [This Post]

This newsletter is sent only at the request of subscribers. If you would like to unsubscribe, Click here.

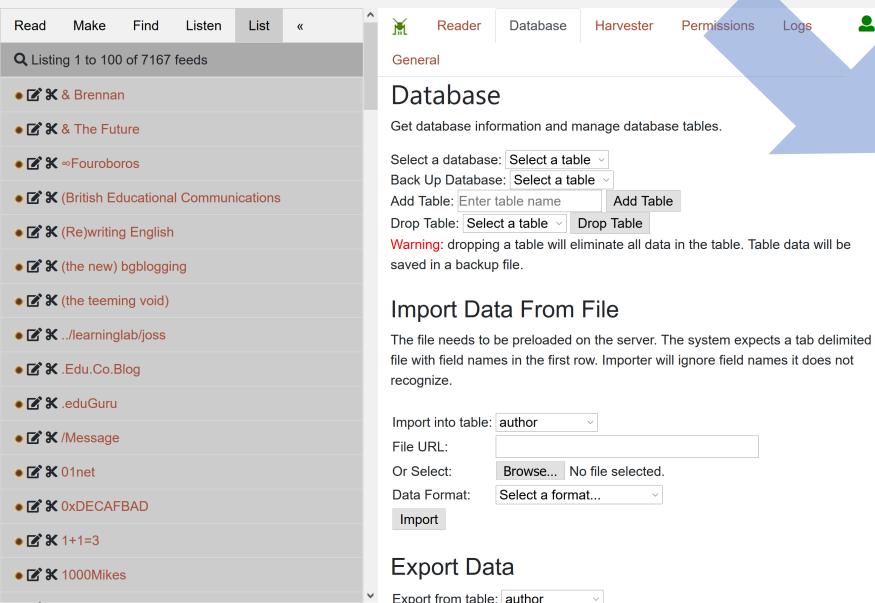
# Create newsletters from my pages

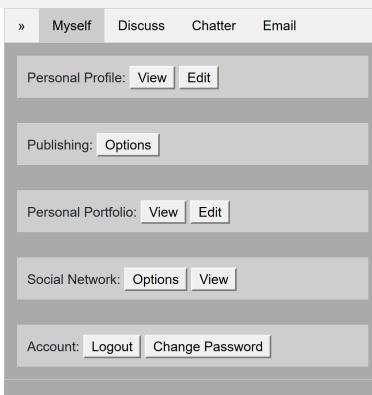


# Manage the resource database

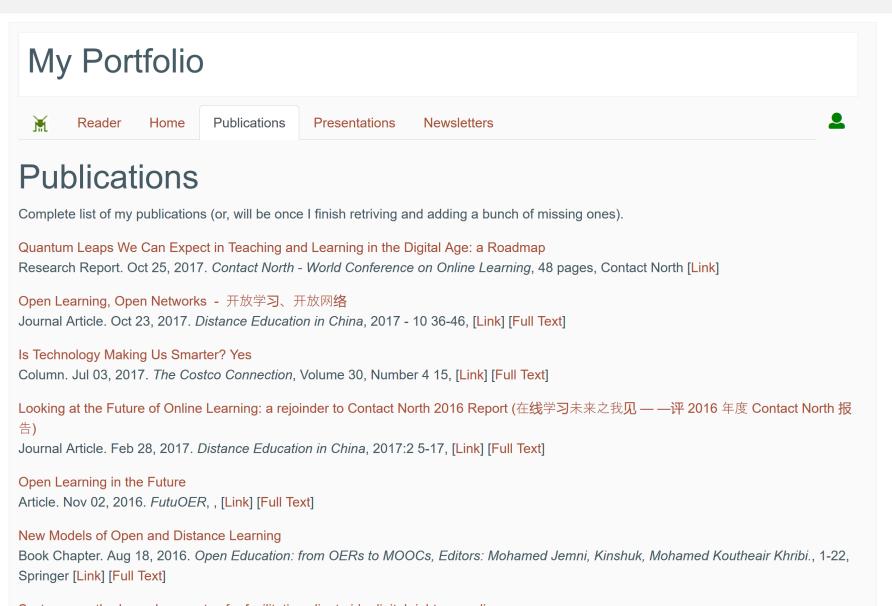


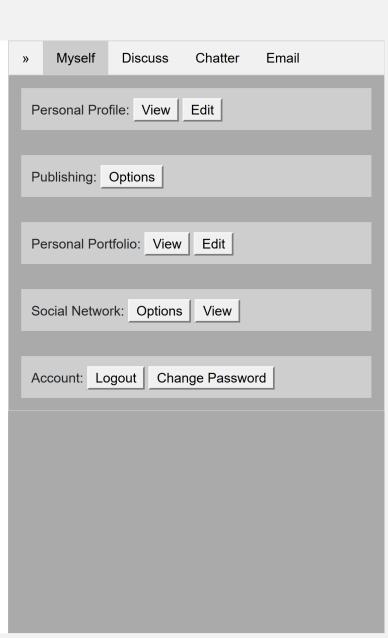
# Make my personal learning record



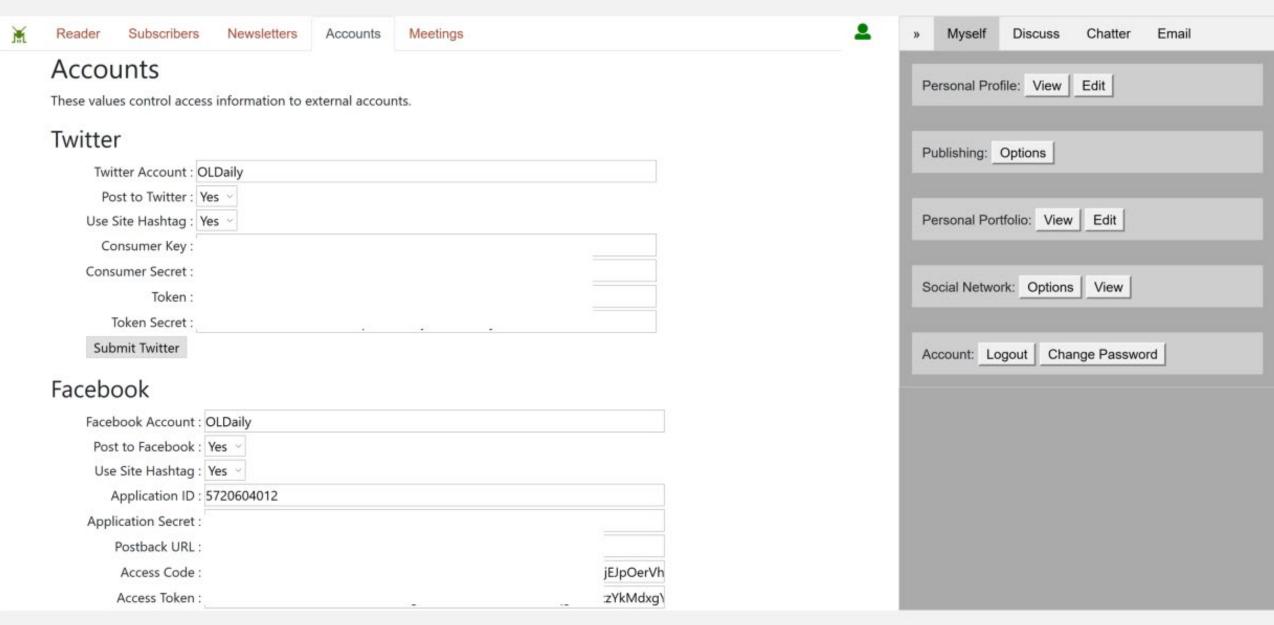


# Display my portfolio





# Manage social media accounts



# Manage my newsletters



Reader

Subscribers

**Newsletters** 

Accounts Meetings

### **Newsletters**

Each newsletter is composed of a page and a list of subscribers. Edit pages at left, and to turn any page into a newsletter, set 'Autopub' to 'yes' and 'Sub' to 'yes'. Newsletter contents are typically created automatically using 'keyword' commands in the page; see keyword help for more information. Users subscribe to newsletters through the 'Options' screen; you can manage user subscriptions directly from this page, either individually or as a group. Selecting 'send newsletter' to all subscribers sends the newsletter by email using the values at the bottom of the screen.

### Send Newsletter

### **Page** List

Select a newsletter Select an action Send Newsletter

### Manage Newsletter

### **Post Issue Rollup**

Posts in newsletters can be scheduled for publication ahead of time; see the 'Edit Post' screen for more. This button will show you the list of posts scheduled for upcoiming newsletters.

Rollup

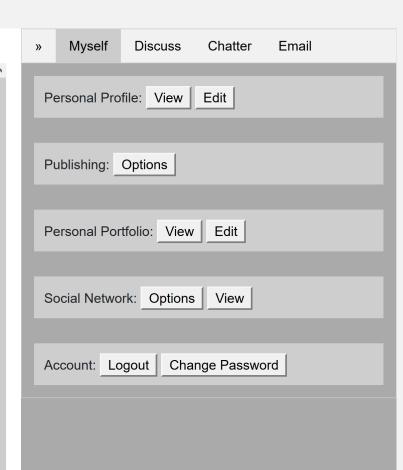
### Manage Subscriptions

### **Autosubscribe**

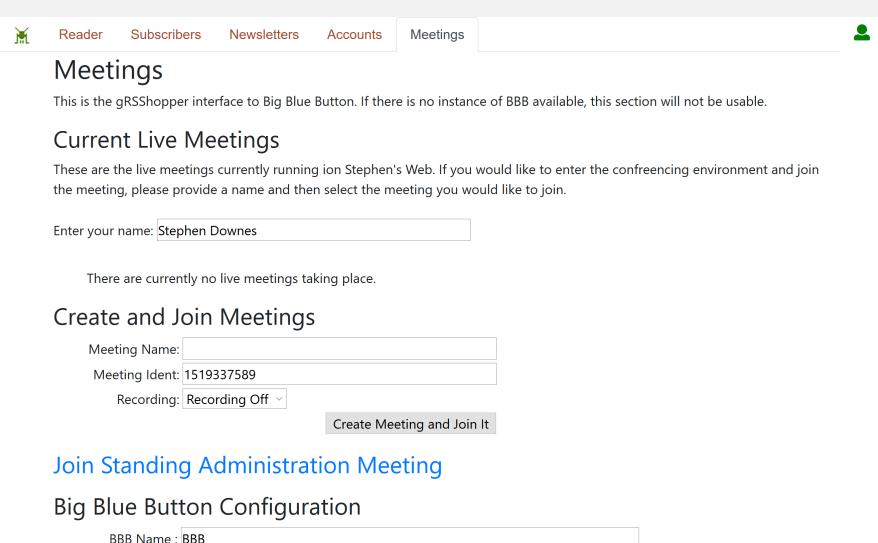
Select an action ∨ to Select a newsletter ∨ Do It

### **Email Program and Addresses**

Mail Program Location: /usr/sbin/sendmail

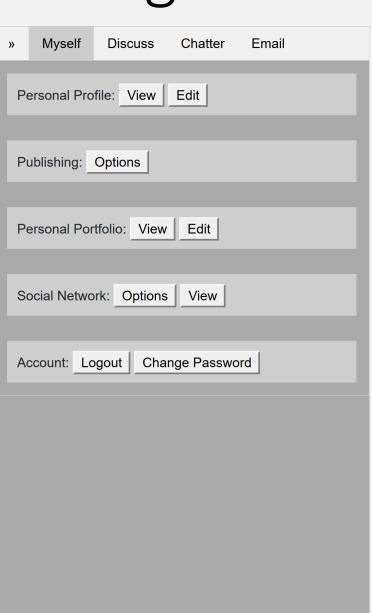


# Create and attend live meetings



BBB URL: http://test-install.blindsidenetworks.com/bigbluebutton/api/

BBB Salt · 8cd8ef52e8e101574e400365b55e11a6



## Chat with social media friends

Newsletters

Accounts

Autopost

Meetings



### Get The Most Out Of Your Conference/Professional Development!

, Technically Yours Teamann, Feb 22, 2018

Subscribers

×

<<

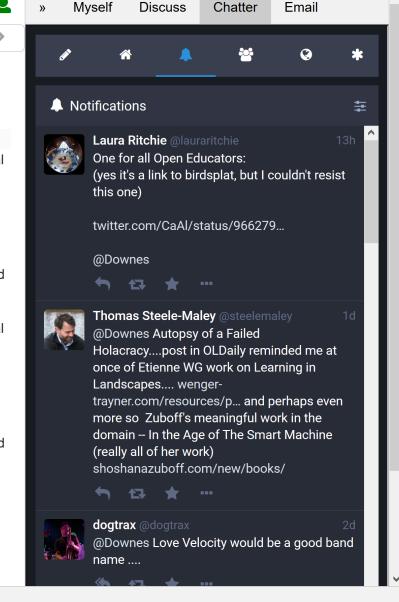
Reader

How do you as an administrator (or teacher!) feel about conferences? Professional learning? Empowering your teachers? Here are the things we did to maximize sending our team of teachers to #TCEA! Make the most out of your next conference! Often our budgets and #allthethings (subs! testing! schedules! teaching!), make it impossible to send every teacher we have [...]

The post Get the most out of your conference/professional development! appeared first on Technically Yours Teamann.

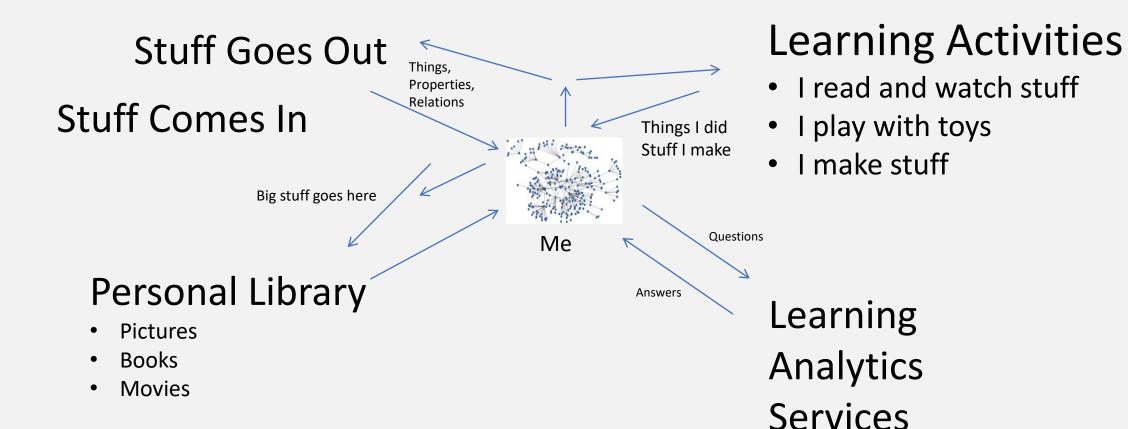
How do you as an administrator (or teacher!) feel about conferences? Professional learning? Empowering your teachers? Here are the things we did to maximize sending our team of teachers to #TCEA! Make the most out of your next conference! Often our budgets and #allthethings (subs! testing! schedules! teaching!), make it impossible to send every teacher we have [...]

The post Get the most out of your conference/professional development! appeared first on Technically Yours Teamann.



# The Personal Graph

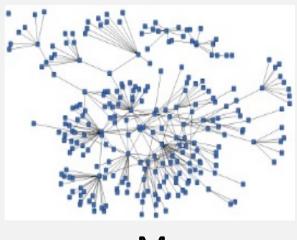
### gRSShopper creates my Personal Learning Record



### gRSShopper creates my Personal Learning Record

This is a *new* type of data – it's called the *personal graph*.

Each person has their own *private* personal graph.

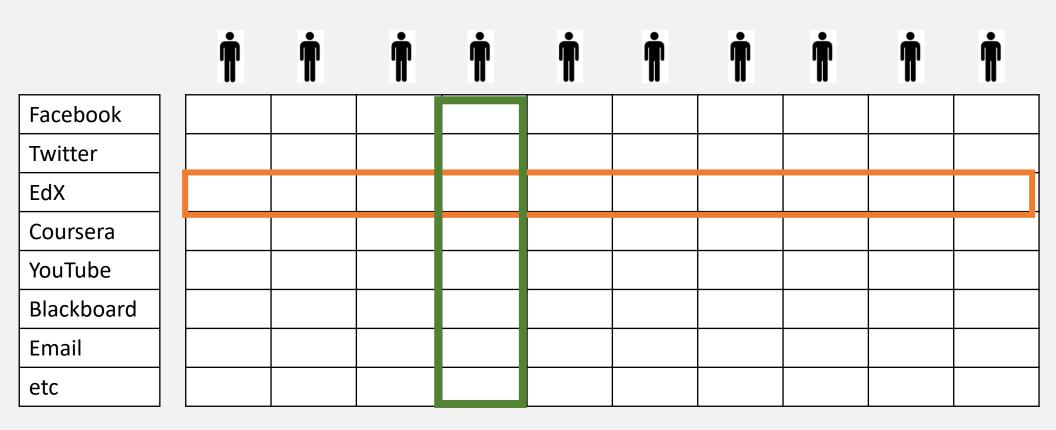


Me

The PLR contains all a person's learning records, including:

- certificates, badges and credentials
- activity records, test results,
   scores
- Assignments, papers, drawings, things they create

## Analytics and Big Data



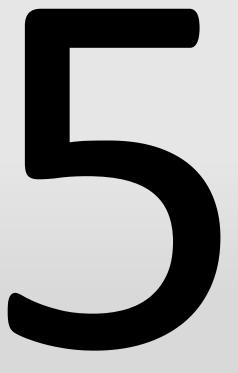
**Shallow** 

Tells us about the platform

Deep

Tells us about the person

# Why Personal Learning



## I make my own learning decisions

My learning choices are directly related to my:

- current projects
- career choices
- opportunities
- needs

## I make my own learning decisions

I selected my own learning resources to suit my:

- previous experience
- learning preference
- trust in the source
- needs

## I make my own learning decisions

I design my own learning environment to add:

- relevant activities
- my own social network
- my design preferences
- A soundtrack

### I'm not locked in a box

My courses come from multiple sources:

- different institutions
- various learning platforms
- multiple perspectives
- many communities

### I'm not locked in a box

I use multiple learning technologies:

- audio, video, animations
- 3<sup>rd</sup> party platforms for discussions and interaction
- games and virtual reality
- future tech

### I'm not locked in a box

My resources stay mine and I save them where I want:

- on my own computer
- on sites like Flickr and YouTube
- in cloud storage services
- wherever

## I can learn openly

I not only use OERs, I create new ones as I learn:

- I access OER repositories
- I exchange them with friends
- my resources are available to anyone I want
- it's my choice

## I can learn openly

My learning achievements are visible to who I choose:

- I share my achievements
- my machine-readable personal learning record is automatically created

## I can learn openly

My learning community follows me, not my school:

- I stay connected to friends after the course
- My learning community becomes my professional community

### I am connected

I am never alone as I pursue my learning objectives:

- I'm following other people as they do the same thing
- courses & teachers guide me
- help is available when I need it

### I am connected

My learning evolves and grows from day to day:

- As the world changes, my learning resources change
- I can see patterns and trends as they develop in the world
- I am part of a community

### I am connected

I can track and understand my own progress:

- My Al and analytics are mine
- I can see patterns and trends across different parts of my learning and work
- And from different platforms



http://www.downes.ca