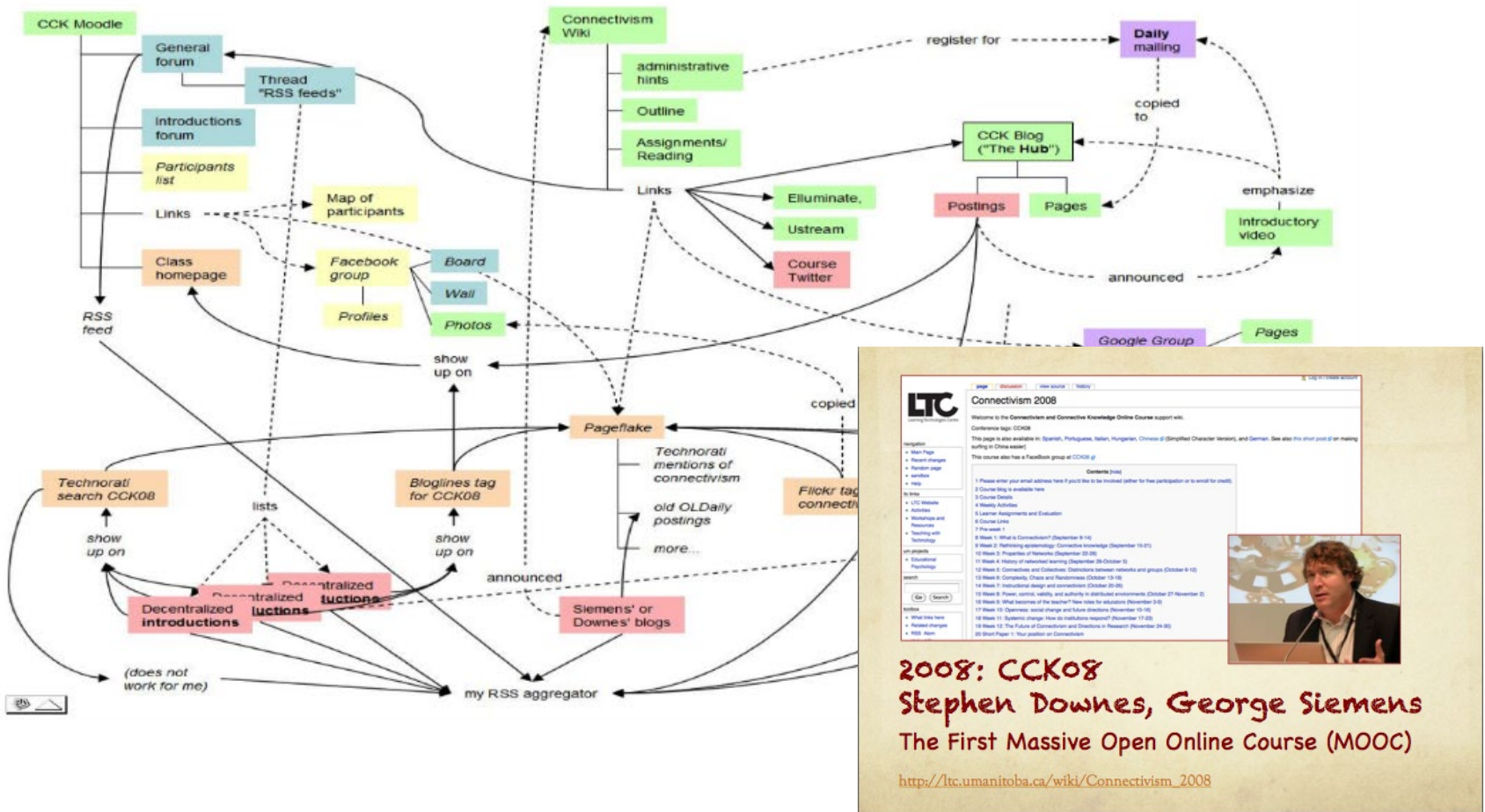


Stephen Downes
Beirut, Lebanon
November 7, 2016

Openness



MOOC – CCK08

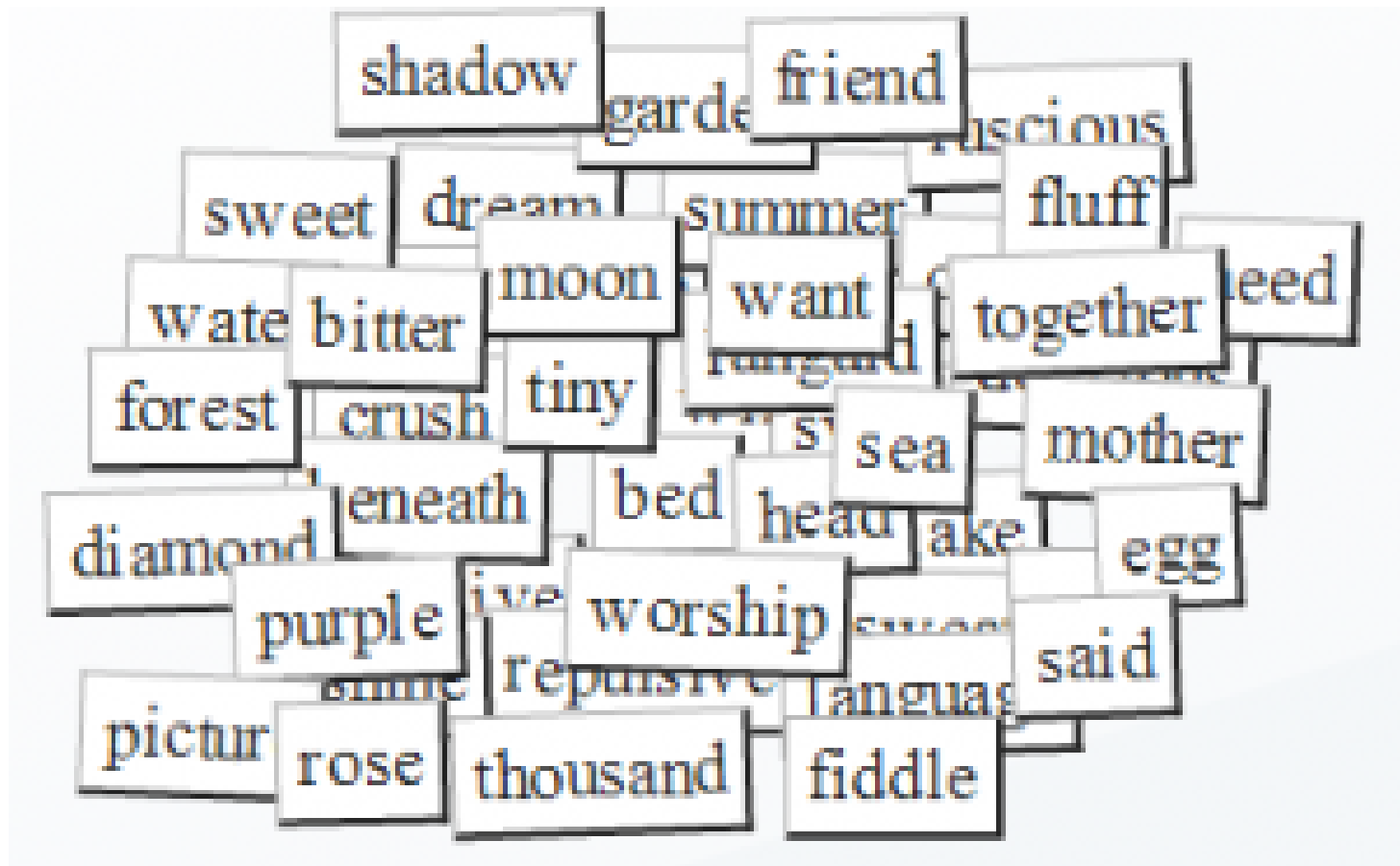


2008: CCK08
Stephen Downes, George Siemens
 The First Massive Open Online Course (MOOC)

http://ltc.umanitoba.ca/wiki/Connectivism_2008

<https://sites.google.com/site/themoocguide/3-cck08---the-distributed-course>

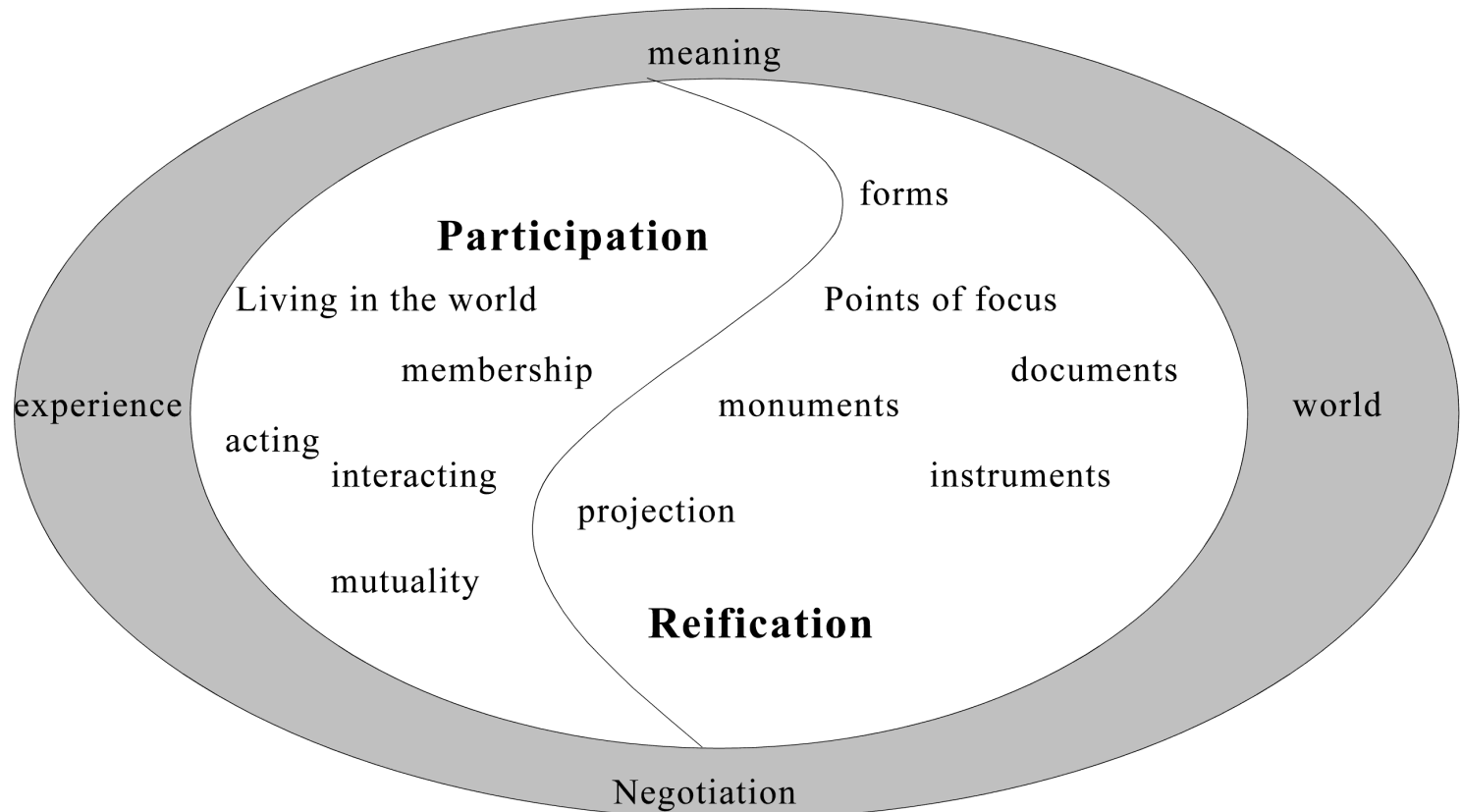
Think of OERs as words in a conversation



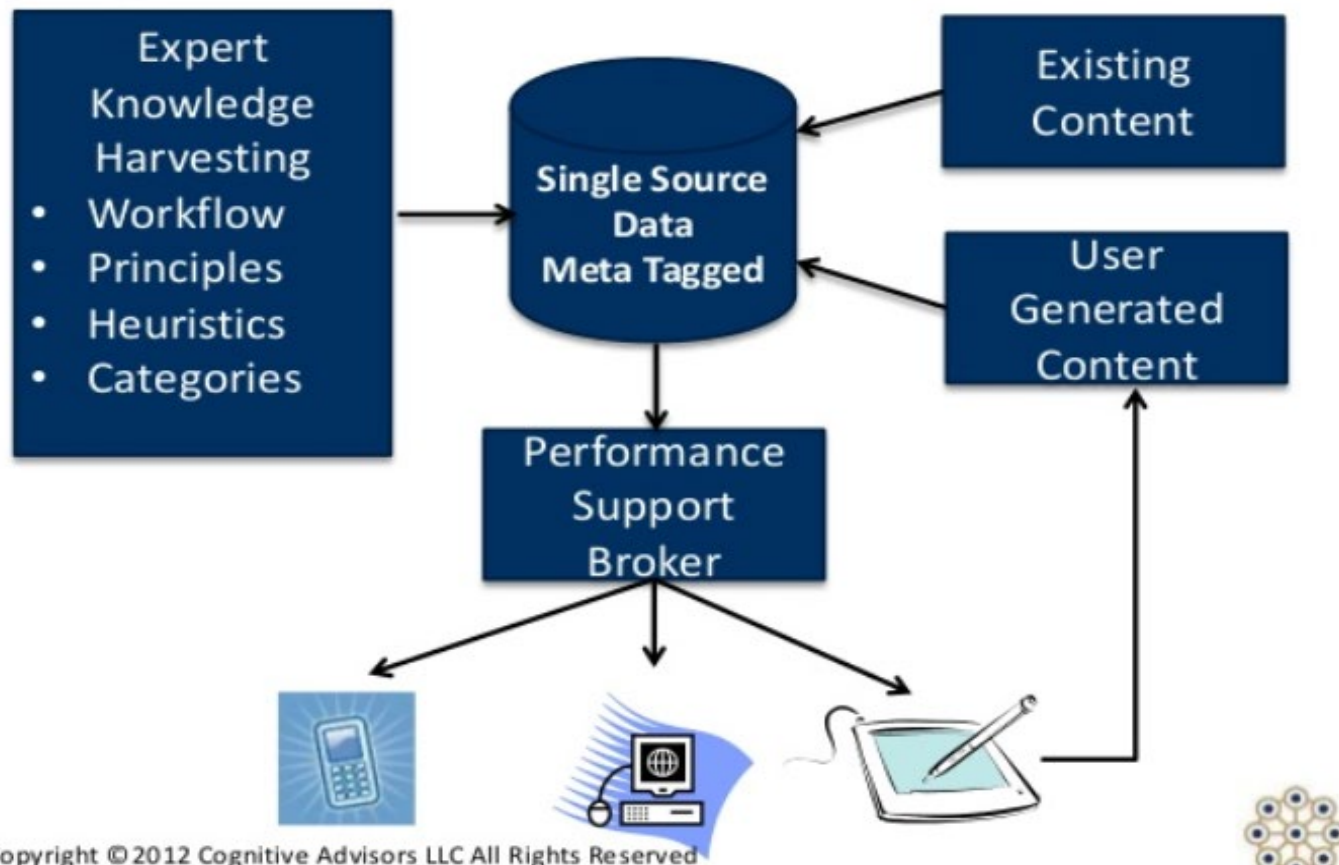
It forces us to think about how they can be used.



Knowledge is reified by, and is the product of, not only an individual, but of the wider community.



User-Generated OERs



Working Out Loud



<http://johnstepper.com/2014/01/04/the-5-elements-of-working-out-loud/>

Creating Live OERs



Informal OER Ecosystem

