



Personal Professional Development

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This is not about how to teach other people



This is about *your* personal professional development

Three Principles:

- Interaction
- Usability
- Relevance



Methodology

- What it is
- Why we want it
- How to get it
- About / Types
- Principles
- Guerilla Tactics

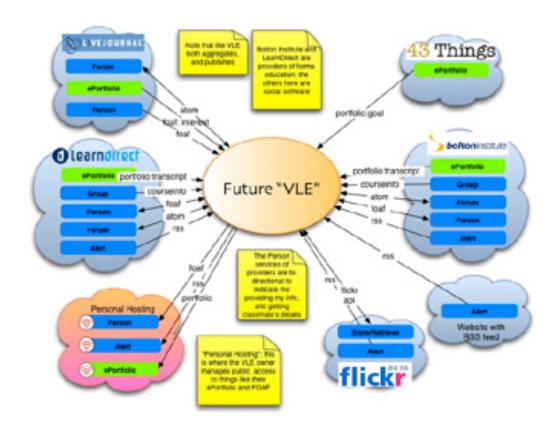


About Reality

- Principles and theories are not reality
 - they're just heuristic devices
- Reality is complex let it go
- Theories are just ways to describe reality, not reality itself

Interaction

 participation in a learning community (or a community of practice) (or a network)





Interaction:

"... the capacity to communicate with other people interested in the same topic or using the same online resource."

- Why do we want it?
 - -Human contact ... talk to me...
 - -Human content ...

 teach me...

Interaction: How to Get It

- You cannot depend on traditional learning for interactivity...
 - Most learning based on the broadcast model
 - Most interactivity separated from learning

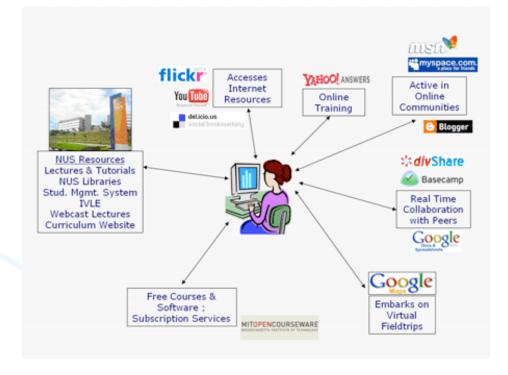


Interaction: How to Get It

Built your own interaction network

Place <u>yourself</u>, not the content, at the

centre



https://edtechpost.wikispaces.com/PLE+Diagrams?f=print

 Email and mailing lists – eg., DEOS, wwwedu, ITForum, IFETS, online-news, RSS-DEV...

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A place to write, half an hour, every day, just for me.

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About Me



Stephen Downes Moncton, New Brunswick, Canada

See also my main website at http://www.downes.ca

View my complete profile

Stephen"s Web

Friday, March 20, 2009

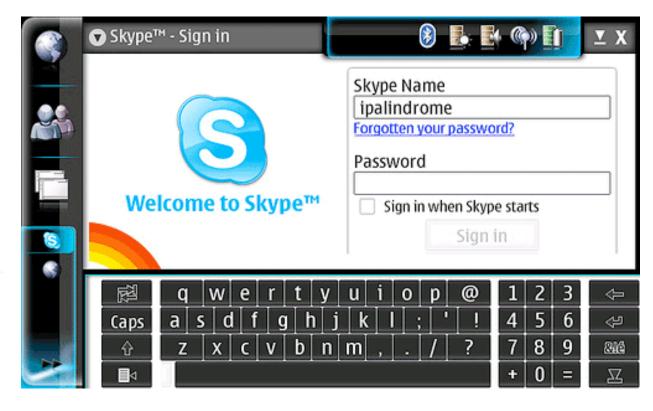
The New Nature of Knowledge

Create Blog | Sign In

I have written on various occasions in the past that the nature of knowledge is changing, a premise that is directly addressed - and challenged - by Tony Bates in his blog post, Does technology change the nature of knowledge?

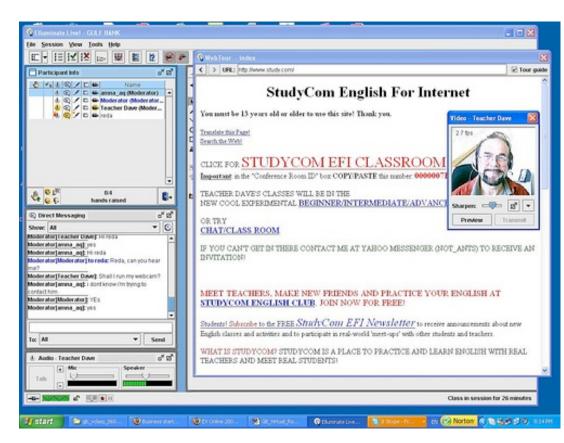
I want to go through his post more or less point by point, not to be annoying, but as necessary in order to unravel a thread of reasoning that. I would argue, leads him astray.

 Personal communication – instant messaging, Skype, Twitter



Online Forums – Using, eg., Elluminate,
 Centra – examples, CIDER, Net*Working,

EdTechTalk



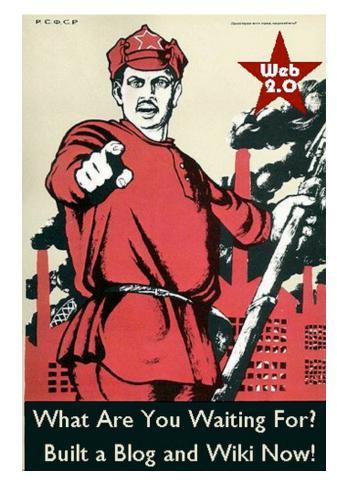
Interaction: Principles

- Pull is better than <u>push</u>...
- Speak in your own (genuine) voice (and listen for authenticity)
- Share your knowledge, your experiences, your opinions
- Make it a habit and a priority



Interaction: Guerilla Tactics

- If interaction isn't provided, create it...
 - Eg., if you are at a lecture like this, blog it



Interaction: Guerilla Tactics

- If your software doesn't support interaction, add it
 - Eg., embed Javascript comment, RSS in LMS pages



Relevance: Guerilla Tactics

Route Around Blocking





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Network Formation

- Aggregate
- Remix
- Repurpose
- Feed Forward

Usability



simplicity and consistency

"... probably the greatest usability experts are found in the design labs of Google and Yahoo!"



- Elements of Usability
 - -Consistency ... I know what to expect...
 - -Simplicity ... I can understand how it works...

Consistency? As a Learner?

Yes! Take charge of your learning...



Consistency? As a Learner?

- Clarify first principles...
 - for example, how do <u>you</u> understand learning theory? Eg. <u>Five Instructional</u>
 <u>Design Principles Worth Revisiting</u>



Consistency? As a Learner?

- Organize your knowledge
 - For example, build your own CMS (using, say, Drupal)



Simplify the Message

- Summarize, summarize, summarize
 - (and then put it into your own knowledge base)



Simplify the Message

- Use your own vocabulary, examples
 - You own your language don't let academics and (especially) vendors tell you what jargon to use



Simplify the Message

Don'tcompartmentalize(needlessly)

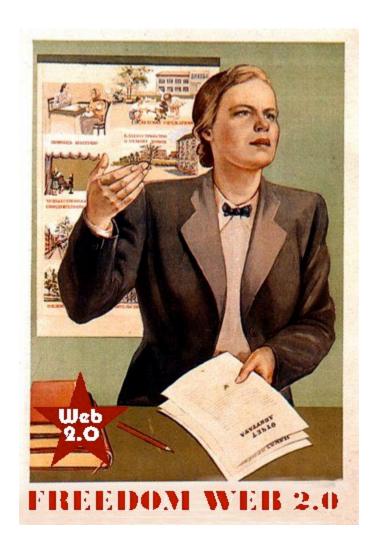


Usability: Principles

- Usability is Social:
 - Can you search your own learning?
 - Do you represent similar things in similar ways?
- Usability is Personal:
 - Listen to yourself
 - Be reflective eg., is your desktop working for you?

Usability: Guerilla Tactics

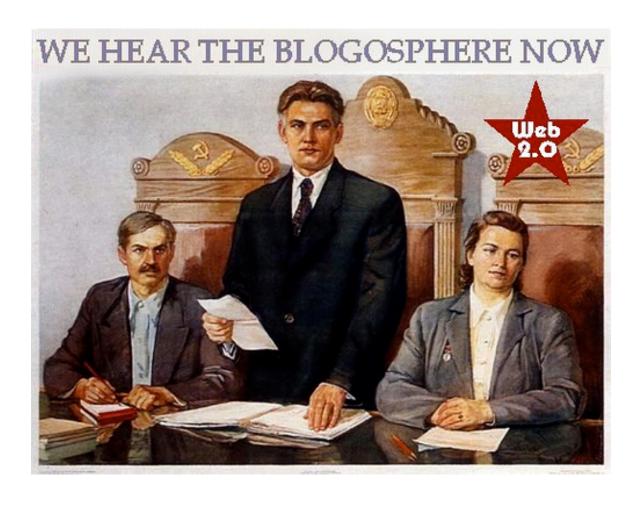
 Important: your institutional CMS is almost certainly dysfunctional – create your own distributed knowledge management system...



Usability: Guerilla Tactics

-Create a blog on Blogger, just to take

notes



Usability: Guerilla Tactics

-Store photos on Flickr



Relevance: Guerilla Tactics

Route Around Blocking





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Network Learning

- Principles of associativity: Hebbian learning, proximity, back-propagation, Boltzmann
- To teach is to model and demonstrate
- To learn is to practice and reflect

Relevance



Relevance – or salience, that is, learning that is important to you, now

Relevance:

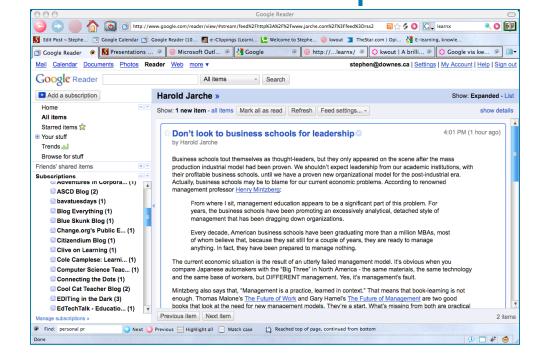
"... learners should get what they want, when they want it, and where they want it "

- Generating Relevance
 - -Content ... getting what you want
 - -Location, location, location...

Getting What You Want

 Step One: maximize your sources – today's best bet is RSS – go to www.google.com/reader, set up an account, and search for topics of

interest



Getting What You Want

 Step Two: filter ruthlessly – if you don't need it now, delete it (it will be online somewhere should you need it later)

Getting What You Want

Important: Don't let someone else dictate your information priorities – only you know what speaks to you



Getting It Where (and When) You Want

 Shun formal classes and sessions in favour of informal activities



Getting It Where (and When) You Want

- <u>Do</u> connect to your work at home (and even on vacation) – <u>but</u> – feel free to sleep at the office
 - Most work environments are dysfunctional
 - -Your best time might not be 9 to 5 ...
 - Ideas (and learning) happen when they happen

Principles of Relevance

- Information is a <u>flow</u>, not a collection of objects
 - Don't worry about remembering, worry about <u>repeated exposure</u> to good information
- Relevance is defined by <u>function</u>, not topic or category
- Information is relevant only if it is available where it is needed

 Develop unofficial channels of information (and disregard most of the official ones)



-For example, I scan, then delete, almost all institutional emails (and everything from the director)

 Create 'project pages' on your wiki (you have a wiki, right?) with links to templates, forms, etc.



Demand access



Route Around Blocking





Network Semantics

- Autonomy
- Diversity
- Openness
- Connectedness

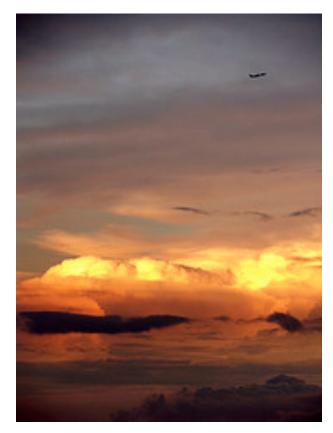
What I'm *Really* Saying Here...

1. You are at the centre of your own personal learning network



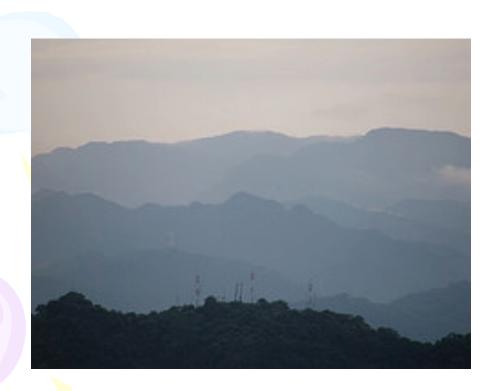
What I'm *Really* Saying Here...

2. To gain from self-directed learning you must be self-directed



What I'm *Really* Saying Here...

3. These principles should guide *how* we teach as well as how we learn



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Science at work for Canada



